ENVIRONMENT 7th GRADE VOCABULARY

**environment:** çevre

The new road may cause damage to the ***environment***.

**report:** rapor

I gave/submitted a ***report*** of theft to the insurance company.

**take action:** harekete geçmek

We must ***take action*** against pollution. **identify:** belirlemek, tespit etmek, teşhis etmek First of all we must ***identify*** the problem areas.

**take care of:** bakmak, ilgilenmek, ihtimam göstermek

My parents are going to ***take care of*** the house while we’re away.

**wonderful:** şahane, harikulâde, çok güzel We had a ***wonderful*** time in Spain. **planet:** gezegen

Jupiter is the largest ***planet*** of our solar system.

**throw rubbish:** çöp atmak, çöp dökmek

We ***throw rubbish*** from our towns into the oceans. **pour:** dökmek, doldurmak, koymak, akıtmak, boşaltmak I ***poured*** the milk into a jug.

**breathe:** solumak, teneffüs etmek, nefes alıp vermek Doctors gave him oxygen to help him ***breathe***. **pollute:** kirletmek, pisletmek

We need a fuel that won’t ***pollute*** the environment.

**cause:** sebep olmak, yol açmak, neden olmak The hurricane ***caused*** widespread damage. **serious:** ciddi, vahim, endişe verici

The consequences could be ***serious***.

**cut down:** (ağaç, bitki) kesmek, kesip devirmek We ***cut down*** thousands of trees on our planet.

**rainforest:** yağmur ormanı

The Amazon ***rainforest*** is home to 30% of all known plant and animal species.

**destruction:** tahrip, yıkım, yok etme

We are all responsible for the ***destruction*** of the forest. **disappear:** yok olmak, ortadan kaybolmak, tarih olmak These flowers are ***disappearing*** from our countryside. **forever:** ebediyen, daima, sonsuza dek

After her death, their lives changed ***forever***.

**flooding:** sel

There is widespread ***flooding*** in the South. **recycle:** yeniden kazanmak, geri dönüştürmek We ***recycle*** all our newspapers and bottles.

**endangered:** nesli tükenme tehlikesiyle karşı karşıya The sea turtle is an ***endangered*** species.

**compost:** (yaprak ve bitkilerden oluşan) doğal gübre You can make your own ***compost*** in a compost bin. **renewable:** yenilenebilir

We must use a ***renewable*** energy source such as wind power.

**use something up:** kullanarak bitirmek, tüketmek Don’t ***use up*** all the milk, we need some for breakfast. **climate:** iklim, hava durumu

They wanted to move to a warmer ***climate***.

**responsible (for):** sorumlu, mesul

I’m ***responsible*** for looking after the children in the evenings.

**increase:** art(ır)mak, çoğal(t)mak

Eating fatty food ***increases*** the risk of heart disease.

**threaten:** tehdit etmek, korkutmak, gözdağı vermek

He ***threatened*** the staff with a gun and demanded money.

**temperature:** sıcaklık, ısı

Last night the ***temperature*** dropped to below freezing.

**heating:** ısınma, ısıtma, ısıtma sistemi/aracı Who turned the ***heating*** off?

**extinct:** nesli yok olmuş, soyu tükenmiş

The red squirrel is in danger of becoming ***extinct*** in England.

**reduce:** azaltmak, kısmak, indirmek

The plane ***reduced*** speed as it approached the airport.

**eco-friendly:** çevre dostu, çevreye zarar vermeyen

They use ***eco-friendly*** products to respect the environment.

**affect:** etkilemek, değişimine sebep olmak The divorce ***affected*** every aspect of her life. **harm:** zarar vermek, incitmek, üzmek Pollution can ***harm*** marine life.

**destroy:** yıkmak, yok etmek, yerle bir etmek Our greed may ultimately ***destroy*** the planet. **fertilizer:** (tabii veya kimyevi) gübre

***Fertilizer*** helps to enrich the soil.

**seed:** tohum, çekirdek

Sow the ***seeds*** (=plant them) near the surface.

**clean-up:** temizlik

Our school is organizing a ***clean-up*** campaign next week.

**tap (=faucet):** musluk, çeşme

She rinsed the cup under the ***tap***. (The tap is running.)

**description:** tanım, anlatım, betimleme, tasvir

I gave the police a ***description*** of the stolen jewellery.

**process:** işlem, yol, metot, usul

Buying a house can be a long and complicated ***process***. **straightforward:** anlaşılması kolay, basit, açık seçik The task looked fairly ***straightforward***.

**follow-up:** devamı(nda olan), tamamlayıcı, bütünleyici She is writing a ***follow-up*** to her best-selling novel. **standby:** yedek, yedekte olan kimse/nesne, stok

We kept our old TV as a ***standby*** in case the new one broke.

**put on:** giymek, giyinmek

You’d better ***put*** your coat ***on***, it’s cold outside.

**roof:** çatı, tavan

He climbed onto the ***roof***.

**collect:** toplamak, biriktirmek, bir araya getirmek Would you ***collect*** up the books please, Joanne? **remember:** hatırlamak, anımsamak

I can’t ***remember*** his name.

**grow:** (bitki) yetiş(tir)mek, büyü(t)mek These shrubs ***grow*** well in sandy soil. **precaution:** önlem, tedbir

They called the doctor as a ***precaution***.

**greenhouse:** sera

Gladys grows a lot of tomatoes in her ***greenhouse***.

**engine:** motor

Please turn your ***engine*** off while waiting in the queue.

**mill:** değirmen

The ***mill*** makes the flour.

**unleaded:** kurşunsuz

***Unleaded*** fuel doesn’t contain lead (= a metal).

**desert:** çöl

Somalia is mostly ***desert***.

**expand:** genişle(t)mek, büyü(t)mek

We are hoping to ***expand*** our range of products.

BY ÖFD