

## UNIT 4 WILD ANIMALS (VAHŞİ HAYVANLAR)

**domestic** : evcil      **wild** : vahşi

### Types of wild animals (Vahşi hayvan türleri)

**mammal** : memeli

**reptile** : sürüngen

**carnivore** : etobur, etçil

**herbivore** : otçul

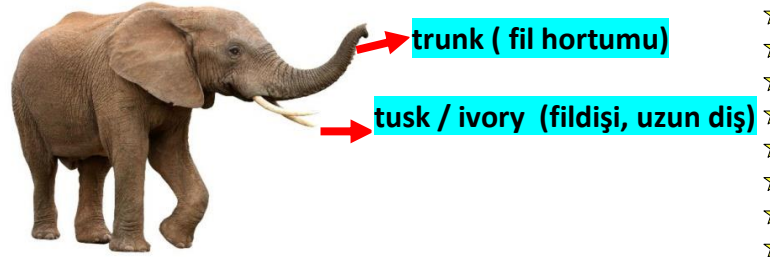
**omnivore** : hepçil ( hem et hem ot yiyen)

**bird** : kuş

**insect** : böcek



### Body parts of animals (Hayvanların vücut bölümleri)



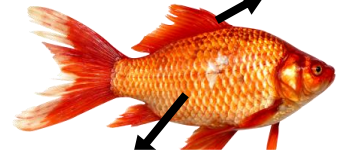
horn (boynuz)



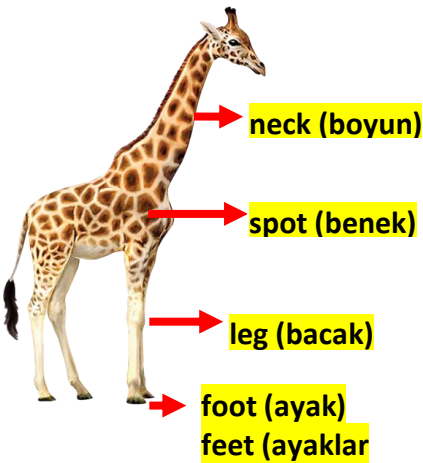
tooth (diş)  
teeth (dişler)



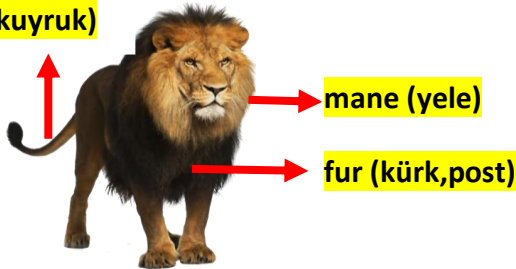
fin (yüzgeç)



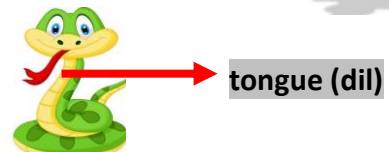
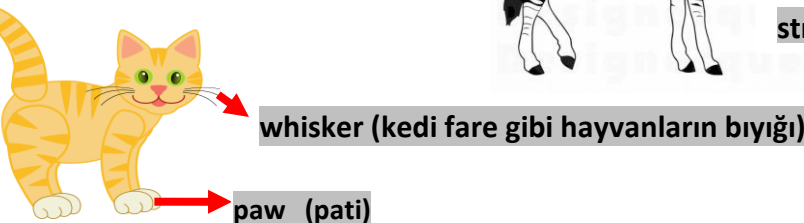
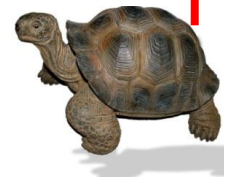
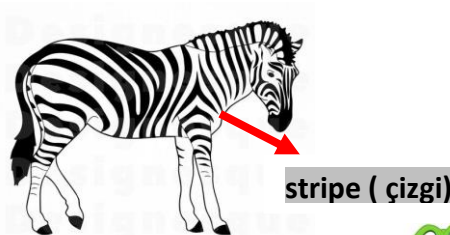
scale ( balık pulu, kabuk)



tail (kuyruk)



shell (sert kabuk)



## Habitats of wild animals (Vahşi hayvanların yaşam alanları)

**land** : kara

**sea** : deniz

**lake** : göl

**ocean** : okyanus

**forest** : orman

**desert** : çöl

**pole** : kutup

**jungle** : tropikal orman (Bitki örtüsü çok sık ve ağaç çeşitliliği fazla olur.)

**rainforest** : yağmur ormanı

**grassland** : otlak, çayır

## Characteristics of wild animals (Vahşi hayvanların özellikleri)

**kind = type** : çeşit, tür

**habitat** : yaşam alanı

**weight** : ağırlık

**size** : boyut, ölçü

**body parts** : vücut bölümleri

**lifespan** : ömür süresi, yaşam süresi

## Making Suggestion (Tavsiyede Bulunma)

### SHOULD (.....meli, .....malı)

“Should” tavsiye bildirmek için kullanılır. Cümle yapsan iyi olur anlamı taşır. Zorunluluk yoktur.

Bir işin **yapılmasının** iyi ya da doğru olacağını söylemek için “should”

Bir işin **yapılmamasının** iyi ya da doğru olacağını söylemek için “shouldn’t”

} kullanılır.

### Positive Sentence (Olumlu Cümle)

Özne **should** yüklem.....

**Examples (Örnekler):** You always have bad marks. You **should** study harder.

(Sen her zaman kötü notlar alıyorsun. Sen daha sıkı **çalışmalısın.**)

The weather is cold, you should wear a coat.

(Hava soğuk, sen paltonu giysen iyi olur/giymelisin.)

### Negative Sentence (Olumsuz Cümle)

Özne **should not** yüklem.....  
**shouldn’t**

**Example (Örnek):** You **shouldn’t** get up late on weekdays. (Sen hafta içleri geç **kalkmamalısın.**)

### Question Sentence (Soru Cümlesi)

**Should** özne yüklem.....?

**Example (Örnek):** What **should** we do to pass our exams? (Biz sınavlarımızı geçmek için ne **yapmalıyız?**)

## WHAT SHOULD / SHOULDN'T WE DO TO PROTECT WILDLIFE?



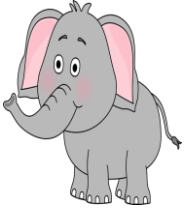
Fill in the blanks with **should / shouldn't**.

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ stop hunting animals for their skin, fur or teeth.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ protect animal habitats, or they will all die.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ vaccinate them against diseases.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ damage their habitats.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ educate people about wildlife, so they can learn how to protect it.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ buy pets from the pet shops.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ keep the animals in the cages.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ destroy the forests.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ pollute the environment.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ provide shelter and food for animals.
11. We \_\_\_\_\_ provide water for animals.
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ save the animals.
13. We \_\_\_\_\_ hunt for fun.
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ plant new trees.
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ stop deforestation.
16. We \_\_\_\_\_ save the animals in dander / endangered animals.
17. We \_\_\_\_\_ hunt the wild animals.
18. We \_\_\_\_\_ stop destroying rainforests.

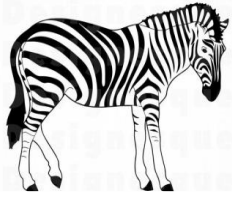




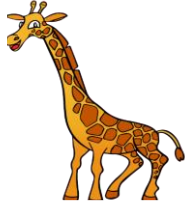
## WILD ANIMALS (VAHŞİ HAYVANLAR)



elephant (fil)



zebra (zebra)



giraffe (zürafa)



lion (aslan)



cheetah (çita)



tiger (kaplan)



snake (yılan)



crocodile / alligator  
(timsah)



lizard (kertenkele)



frog (kurbağa)



tortoise / turtle  
(kaplumbağa)



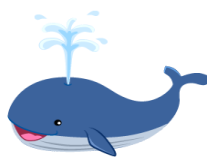
spider  
(örümcek)



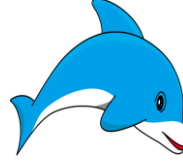
octopus (ahtapot)



shark (köpek balığı)



whale (balina)



dolphin (yunus)



penguin (penguen)



seal (fok)



panda (panda)



mammoth (mamut)



polar bear (kutup ayısı)



bear (ayı)



camel (deve)



koala (koala)



bat (yarasa)



pigeon (güvercin)



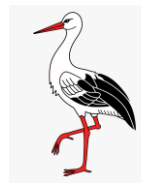
owl (baykuş)



seagull (martı)



eagle (kartal)



stork (leylek)



crow (karga)



raven (kuzgun)



parrot (papağan)



rhino (gergedan)



hippo (su aygırı)



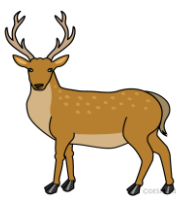
monkey (maymun)



gorilla (goril)



wolf (kurt)



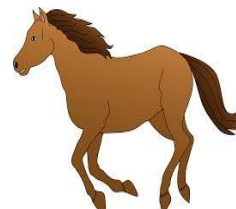
deer (geyik)



kangaroo (kanguru)



fox (tilki)



horse (at)



squirrel (sincap)